

Here are the key steps to solving equations w/rational (fraction) exponents:

Step 1- Be sure the base and fraction exponent are alone on one side

Step 2- Look at the fraction exponent on one side of the equation and determine its reciprocal

Step 3- Take both sides of the equation to that reciprocal power and solve

### Example 1

$$m^{2/3} = 49$$

Step 1- Already done!

Step 2- Our exponent is  $2/3$ , so we will use the reciprocal, which is  $3/2$ .

Step 3-

$$\begin{aligned}m^{2/3} &= 49 \\(m^{2/3})^{3/2} &= (49)^{3/2} \\m^1 &= 7^3\end{aligned}$$

$$m = 343$$

### Example 2

$$4m^{-1/3} = 20$$

Step 1- We need to divide both sides by 4

$$m^{-1/3} = 5$$

Step 2- Our exponent is  $-1/3$ , so we will use the reciprocal, which is  $-3$ .

Step 3-

$$\begin{aligned}m^{-1/3} &= 5 \\(m^{-1/3})^{-3} &= (5)^{-3} \\m^1 &= \frac{1}{5^3}\end{aligned}$$

$$m = \frac{1}{125}$$

Example 3

$$(2w + 5)^{1/4} = 3$$

Step 1- Already done!

Step 2- Our exponent is  $1/4$ , so we will use the reciprocal, which is  $4$ .

Step 3- 
$$(2w + 5)^{1/4} = 3$$

$$((2w + 5)^{1/4})^4 = (3)^4$$

$$2w + 5 = 81$$

$$2w = 76$$

$$w = 38$$

TIP: You can check your answers by substituting them into the original equations!